

Moderate west winds, fair becoming cloudy with isolated thunder showers developing later today. At 1 pm the temperature was 89.8 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 72 per cent.

 CINEMATOGRAPH EQUIPMENT

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Comment
Of The
Day

Carry on the
inquiry

THE Hongkong public can only hope that yesterday's announcement of disciplinary action against 14 Western District policemen found negligent in their duties, will be followed by a systematic probe of every branch of the Police. This is not said to cast an unfair reflection on the force, which generally enjoys a good reputation for efficiency and thoroughness, but in the belief that there are a number of individuals who bring discredit on it by the same degree of negligence as that displayed in the Western District gambling case.

The action announced yesterday deserves warm public approval and serves as a warning to those who are carrying out their duties unsatisfactorily. The Commissioner, Mr H. W. E. Heath rightly underlines the need to maintain a high standard of duty. No one has to be told that vice flourishes in Hongkong. Indeed it does so on a scale that would tax the resources of a Police force twice the size of the present establishment.

WHAT concerns the public, however, is less the seemingly small headway made against racketeers as revealed in cases which come before the courts, than that there are persistent suggestions of collusion between them and certain individuals in the Force. The Police virtually admitted this in the case of the Traffic Branch when it re-organised the vehicle licence test system several months ago.

If the present case in the Western District does not actually bear out this conviction it does nothing to clear the Police of the stigma. The difficulty facing the authorities is the secrecy and lack of evidence which surrounds these allegations. And the danger of one individual being unjustly smeared, makes it essential that every reported case of a man falling down on the job is carefully investigated. The idea of a witch-hunt is repugnant.

SUCH an investigation will, of course, have to be fully publicised to ensure that there is no misunderstanding of the determination of the authorities to clamp down on irregularities. The added value of publicity is that it does meet with genuine public approval. It is the clearest evidence that Government is not going to stand for prostitution of its services by anyone, and that it is not trying to hide or conceal those who do.

Something more is needed, however. We supported Mr Hugh Barton's appeal last Budget for bringing an efficiency expert to Hongkong to look over the public service. The local Police might consider something similar. What we have in mind is a visit by a senior British Police officer, working or recently retired, to look over the local establishment and give his comments and recommendations. He should be an officer who has also had experience of corruption. Steps like these will lead not only to a general tightening up of authority, but a more efficient and even more highly-respected force to maintain law and order in Hongkong. —AP

*May become
issue in
elections*

Washington, Aug. 23.

The State Department has ordered an inquiry into how still-secret papers on the 1945 Potsdam conference fell into the hands of the Press, it was learned today.

**PEACE
EFFORTS
STALLED**

Washington, Aug. 22.

Former Soviet Premier Joset Stalin, with the knowledge of President Harry Truman, stalled off efforts by Japan to end World War II just before the U.S. bombed Hiroshima, it was reported today.

The report was made in a newspaper article based on official U.S. State Department documents concerning the Potsdam conference. The official papers, which are being prepared for publication, are not expected to be published until early next year.

The papers give no clue to the precise reason for the decision but there are indications that the desire for an unconditional surrender by the Japanese was the main point of difference.

ASSUMED

Until now, it has been assumed that the Soviets acted independently and without seeking the advice of the United States when they put off the Japanese attempt to get them to act as mediators in arranging a surrender.

President Truman's own memoirs give this impression.

But the unpublished papers reveal that on July 18, 1945, in Stalin's lakeside villa at Babelsberg, Germany, Mr Truman joined the Russian dictator in making a key decision in the surrender story.

Mr Charles Bohlen, then a political advisor and Mr Truman's personal interpreter, kept the only record of the talk—a series of fragmentary notes jotted down as guides for translation.

COMMUNICATION

His version is:

"Stalin said that the Soviet Union had received a communication from the Japanese, and he handed to the President a copy of a note from Sato (Naotake Sato, Japanese Ambassador to Moscow). . . . with a message from the Emperor."

Stalin inquired of the President whether it was worthwhile to answer this communication. The President replied that he had no respect for the good faith of the Japanese.

Stalin pointed out that the Soviet Union was not at war with Japan and that it might be desirable to lull the Japanese to sleep, and possibly a general and unspecific answer might be returned, pointing out that the exact character of the proposed (Prince Fumimaro) Konoye mission was not clear.

"Alternatives would be that they might ignore it completely and not answer, or send back a definite refusal."

The President said that he thought the first course of action would be satisfactory. Mr Molotov pointed out that it would be completely factual, since it was not entirely clear what the Konoye mission would have to offer.

Secretary Byrnes observed, it was possible that the Japanese move had been inspired by fear of what the Soviet intended to do. Mr Molotov said that he was sure the Japanese could guess and that this would be the first such transaction in London.

Since the United Kingdom buys approximately only 60 pounds of attar of roses every year, it is assumed that most of the present Bulgarian deposit will eventually be re-exported. —Reuter.

**HEAT-WAVE
RELIEF
EXPECTED**

Hongkong weathermen expect an end to the searing heat-wave in the next 24 hours.

Yesterday's maximum temperature of 95.7—hottest for 60 years—was far above the maximum recorded shortly before 1 pm today—90.4 degrees.

The relative humidity was 72 per cent.

But conditions were uncomfortably hot as typhoons Elaine and Carmen continued to direct hot continental air on Hongkong.

The newspaper account also shows that President Truman supported Stalin in putting off a Japanese effort to end World War II, three weeks before the first atomic bomb was dropped on Hiroshima. Previously it had been thought that Stalin acted independently in evading Japanese surrender efforts.

Depends

The State Department said yesterday that the official volumes of the Potsdam papers were expected to be ready for release next January. A well informed source said they were to have been withheld from publication until after the November presidential election, so that they would not become a campaign issue.

Whether or not an election row will develop, in the opinion of observers here, depends partly on whether the Democrats take the view that the State Department deliberately "leaked" the papers.

It would also become an election issue if the Republicans decided to use the disclosures as proof that the Democrats were unable to handle the Russians properly—a charge which has been levelled at the Republicans themselves following the U-2 incident and the subsequent summit failure.

Meanwhile, leading Republicans and Democrats are noticeably silent about the papers, and there has been little official comment here, other than the State Department spokesman's assurance yesterday that the department was looking into "all aspects of the matter."

Wrong guess

Other disclosures in the papers, as published by the Washington Star, are that Stalin believed Hitler had fled to Japan by submarine and not committed suicide, and that both Stalin and President Truman guessed wrong about the outcome of the 1945 British General Election. —Reuter.

Attar of roses bank deposit

London, Aug. 22. The Bulgarian Government has deposited 1,000 pounds weight of attar of roses at a London bank, it was disclosed today.

Bulgarian sources here described the deposit—worth £300,000—as "normal commercial practice."

The valuable fragrant attar—the basis for making perfume—was often used as a form of financial security, they said.

The rose attar is at the Moscow Narodny Bank in London's financial district. The bank is a principal Communist finance house for East-West deals.

Informed trade sources suggested that the perfume essence was being used as security in place of gold—in view of Bulgaria's nearly £1 million trade deficit with Britain this year.

They added that Bulgaria's attar of roses had been used as financial security with banks in the United States, France and Switzerland, but that this would be the first such transaction in London.

Since the United Kingdom buys approximately only 60 pounds of attar of roses every year, it is assumed that most of the present Bulgarian deposit will eventually be re-exported. —Reuter.

Price 20 Cents

TUESDAY, AUGUST 28, 1960.

Price 20 Cents

RESTRICTED TRADING WITH SMALL GAINS IN WALL STREET

New York, Aug. 22.

Buyers came out of hiding long enough today to bid up the laggards and give the stock market another small upside advantage.

Big rise in Cuban sugar sales to Russia

Washington, Aug. 22. Cuban sugar sales to Russia during the first half of 1960 more than doubled sales to the Soviet Union throughout 1959, the U.S. Agriculture Department said today in a report on Cuba's stepped-up trade with Communist countries.

Sugar exports to Russia through June 15 totalled 689,000 short tons, compared with 302,000 during all of 1959 and 207,000 in 1958, according to the department's foreign crops and markets report.

The report said Cuba's sugar-making activity for this year was virtually finished by July 31, at which time total production was 6,459,000 short tons, only 16,000 tons below the limit set by government decree.

BOOST OUTPUT

The report said the Cuban Sugar Cane Growers' Association estimates that about 8,500,000 tons of sugar cane remained uncut. This tonnage, and heavy rains which have stimulated cane growth, are expected to boost Cuba's 1961 sugar output, offsetting to some degree the small planting and poor cultivation of cane fields this year. Cuba's 1960 exports through June 15 totalled 3,168,000 short tons, compared with 2,317,000 and 3,226,000 for 1959 and 1968.

WOOL

New York, Aug. 22. Wool futures closed unchanged at .5 of a cent lower, October 109.5 bid, December 111.5 bid, Spot 108.5.

Wool tops futures closed unchanged to 2 of a cent lower, October 143.5 bid, December 144.5 bid, Spot 142.0. —AP.

INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN CANADA

The phenomenal population growth of Western Canada during the past twenty years combined with industrialization has led to a greatly increased demand for public utilities. A substantial supplier in this field is the

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HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

By Our Own Correspondent

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$260,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Sales
HK Bank	1,115		
Lombard & Tuck	90	30	
Waterboat	26.20		
Wheelock	7.40	7.55	
Rock	100	100	100
Provident	19.90	19.90	
HK Land	55	55	200
Yau Ma Tei	17.11	18.11	
Train	31.15	33	
C. Light	21.50	21.50	120
Electric	27.50	28	1000
Telephone	37.15	38	200
		300	25
Cement	51	53	250
Farm	28.10	29	500
Watson	5.90	5.90	5.90
Allied Inv.	8.45		
Textile	13.00		
A. Rubber	5.10	5.45	
Rockwool	1.15		
Rockwool Dock	53	53	200
HK Gas	14.20	14.50	300
Int'l Inv.	9.05	9.20	
Star Ferry	104	105	
Macau Elec.	11.40	11.80	
Lane Craw	38		
XD			38

Large tanker launched

The 45,800 deadweight ton tanker Caltex Brisbane will be launched today at the shipyard of Hitachi Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Ltd., Inoshima, Japan.

The vessel is the second of this class to be built at Hitachi for the Caltex Marine affiliate in England. Overseas Tankship (U.K.) Limited.

Mrs. Albert E. Van Duzen, wife of the General Counsel, California Texas Oil Corporation will sponsor the vessel.

The Caltex Brisbane will be 734 feet in overall length and will have a summer draft of 36 feet 11 inches. She is designed to operate at a speed of 16 knots with single screw geared turbine propulsion.

Agreed merchant rates

Swiss Francs, Maximum Selling, 75%.

Belgian Francs, Maximum Selling, 870.

Exchange rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

U.S. dollar (per £1) 5.68

Sterling notes (per £1) 15.85

Australian notes (per £1) 12.50

Indonesian rupiah (per 100) 25.30

Swiss francs (per 100) 1.81

Singapore (Straits) 1.81

London resumes advances on broad front

London, Aug. 22.

Industrial stocks resumed the uptrack again today and the plus signs spread across a broad front. Other sectors of the market stayed quiet.

Steels, engineering, motors, stores, tobacco, breweries and electricals shared the buying orders.

Small demand gave gilt-edged a firmer look and gains predominated in dollar stocks after a mixed showing.

African mining shares stayed negotiated. These were narrowly irregular. Oils tended to drift. Rubbers inclined easier, teas were dull. —UPI.

—Reuter.

The supersonic airliner—and why

London, Aug. 22.

Nowadays, as four-jet airliners link the capitals of the world by only a few hours travelling time—less than 60 years after the Wright Brothers made the extremely shaky and rather perilous first powered flight at Kitty Hawk, North Carolina—aircraft designers are very much at grips with the problem of commercial supersonic flying.

Interest if a designer promised just another advance—passage through the sound barrier by military aircraft. Similarly, he has watched the English Electric "Lightning" the fastest fighter to reach the Royal Air Force, edge past Mach 2 (twice the speed of sound).

Today, he stands virtually on the verge of a new era in the relatively short history of powered flight. The rapid advances over the past few years make the Mach 1.5, Mach 2 and Mach 3 aircrafts more than just a science fiction pipe dream.

It is not hard to picture anyone asking: Why more speed? Surely, present-day jets go fast enough for any reasonable person? Would there not be more sense in making a real effort to reduce the cost of air travel so that the lower income groups can afford it?

Nobody in the aircraft and aero-engine industries would quarrel with the idea of bringing air travel within the reach of a wider public, but desire to develop supersonic airliners is not a matter of speed for speed's sake. It is founded on hard-headed commercial sense and is an important part of a development policy which includes the desire to bring down the price of an airline ticket. Indeed, informed opinion in the United Kingdom believes that operating costs of a Mach 2 machine will be quite comparable with those of present subsonic jets—even when development costs are being recovered through the purchase price.

The argument is based along the lines that their aerodynamic experts—and they are among the best in the world—have solved a number of the important problems associated with such a project. They feel also that an aircraft of this type would be powered by turbo-jet engines—here we have great experience, for British-built jet engines power a very large percentage of world transport and airline aircraft and not ram-jets.

Finally, existing metals and plastics would stand up to the great temperature changes created by kinetic heating at Mach 2, but the heating is so great at Mach 3 and above that stainless steel would be required for the fuselage and new plastics would have to be invented.

For the Mach 3 aircraft, power plants would probably be mixed—turbo-jets for take-off and ram-jets for forward flight when cruising altitude had been reached—somewhere in the region of 70,000 feet (21,350 metres) for the Mach 3, and about 10,000 feet (3,050 metres) lower for Mach 2.

The starting point for the supersonic airliner is, indeed, the undeniably fact that speed is a commercial asset. To quote Dr. R. R. Jamison, head of Bristol Siddeley Engines Ltd.'s Ram-Jet Department and one of the pace-makers in the field of supersonic flight: "What an airline operator sells against rival forms of transport is speed in traveling from point to point on the earth's surface." And, as Dr. Jamison also says, increased speed will continue to sell as long as it is offered at a price the customers will pay—a price, that is, in terms of safety and comfort as well as in cash. It is fair to say that, if you do not want to travel quickly, then you will not go by air at all.

Equally it is true the jump from subsonic to supersonic flight is a very big one, but the reason is simple—the sound barrier has to be cleared in one big leap to make it worth while.

There can be no half measures, and designers and researches have given the world the Comeway by-pass and Dart engines, the Comet, the Viscount, the Hunter and the Rotodyne vertical take-off airliner, all grappling with this dramatic transition from present day 600 mph-plus (965 kilometres per hour) jetliner speeds to anything up to four times that figure.

WILL IT SELL?

What problems face the men who will eventually guide this aircraft through to the moment the pilot takes over for its maiden flight? Leaving aside technical matters, for the moment, they have first to be convinced there is a ready market for this type, because no one has illusions on the high cost of launching such a project.

Preliminary Mach 2 airliner development costs are estimated at from £60 million to £100 million. The question "Once made, will it sell?" is an all-consuming one.

To answer this, the manufacturer has got to try to forecast the decision taken on three other questions by the operators:

★ Operational economy—flying and maintenance costs.

★ Type of route on which it will operate—justification of time saved and quick turn-round against purchasing expense.

★ Which is wanted: Mach 1, Mach 2 or Mach 3?

Taking the last question, for example, there would be little

Canada's exports

Ottawa, Aug. 22.

Canada's commodity exports totalled \$3,067,200,000 in the first seven months of the year.

Up 8.4 per cent from \$2,830,700,000 a year ago, the Bureau of Statistics said today.

In July alone, exports rose 8.3 per cent from last year's \$429,400,000 to \$465,000,000. It was the fifth increase in seven months this year. —UPI.

COMMODITY PRICES

Yesterday's Closing

LONDON

CLOSING PRICES

METALS

CLOSING PRICES

CLOSING

U.S. CHARGES CUBA

Plan for extensive Red revolution, conference told

San Jose, Aug. 22.

The United States today formally charged Cuba with establishing a training programme for Communist agents and guerrilla fighters "to spread Communist revolution throughout Latin America."

Border incident over juicy pears

Vienna, Aug. 22. An Austrian customs officer forgot about the cold war on Sunday and got himself into trouble. This is the way it went:

Customs officer Josef Halder, 34, patrolling the Austrian-Hungarian border near Halbturn, in Burgenland province, discovered a tree full of juicy pears.

Unable to resist, he leaned his bicycle and rifle against the tree and started to climb up. A Hungarian bullet whizzed through the leaves and pears came down.

HAIL OF BULLETS

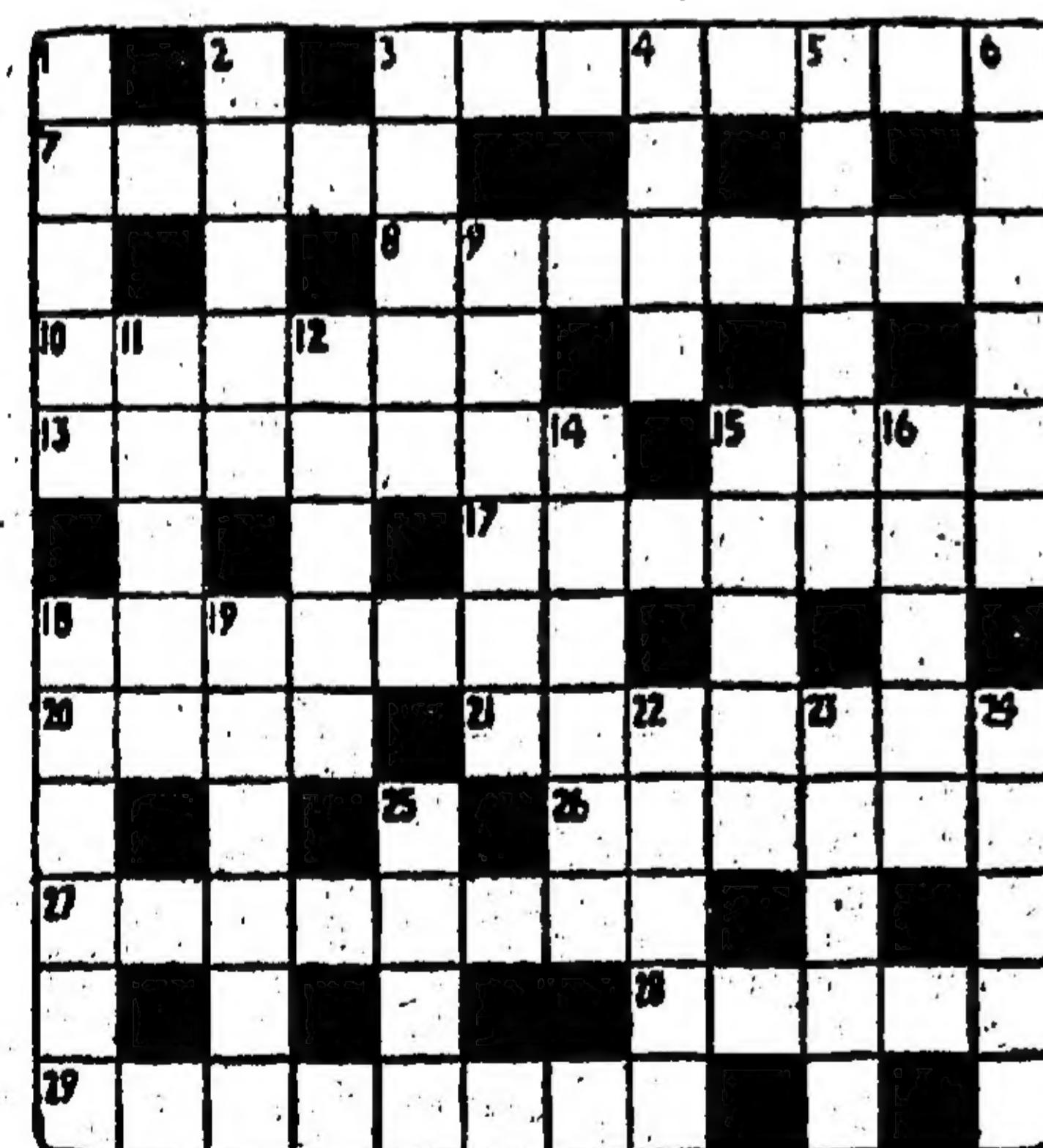
Halder said he first thought the Hungarians did it "for fun". So he picked up some pears and tossed them across the barbed wire.

"I only meant it as a friendly gesture."

But the Hungarians meant business. A hall of bullets from a militia patrol sent Halder scrambling for cover. Two Hungarians crossed the border and while one kept his sub-machine gun trained on the Austrian, the other grabbed the bicycle and rifle. Then they returned to Hungary.

The Austrian government is preparing a stiff protest to the Hungarians about violation of the border but Halder probably faces disciplinary action.—AP.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- Royal shellfish? (8).
- Succeed in finding (5).
- Send by air? (6).
- Lead astray (6).
- Stretched out (7).
- Our only catch? (4).
- Man of iron, maybe (7).
- Money of divine origin? (7).
- Hit with a pellet? (4).
- Spread all around (7).
- In pines not one over the eight? (8).
- He who's worth hiring? (8).
- One for eleven-plus? No minus (5).
- That tender feeling! (8).
- Amount to take (6).
- Not a fast worker (5).
- Book of 150? (6).
- Figure more unfeeling? (6).
- Doesn't play safe (5).
- Become different (5).
- Cold's a heat? (6).
- Fit water? (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Danish, 5 Plush, 6 Sailor, 10 Start, 11 Picnic, 12 Raft, 13 Units, 16 Sleek, 18 League, 20 Shell, 22 Mat, 23 Due, 25 Sheet, 26 Puff, 27 Bass, 28 Circus, 29 Sheet. Down: 1 Distress, 2 Rain, 3 Shop, 4 Hurrah, 5 Postbox, 6 In-folde, 7 Credit, 14 Idealise, 15 Syringes, 16 Salutes, 17 Outlets, 18 Edges, 21 Molar, 22 Bush.

Russian plane crash

Paris, Aug. 22. Reports reaching Paris today said a Soviet-made Ilyushin-18 airliner has crashed on a flight from Cairo to Moscow and that a number of people were killed.

One report from North Africa said Algerian rebel ambassador to Peking, Mr Moustapha Frouki, his wife and three small children died in the crash.

French press reports from Cairo said Mr John Kale, identified as "Secretary of Foreign Affairs" of the Uganda National Congress Party, also died in the accident.

The reports suggested the crash may have occurred inside the Soviet Union or possibly somewhere in eastern Europe.

As a rule accidents involving planes, trains or motor vehicles are not reported inside the Soviet Union unless foreigners are involved.—UPI.

U-2 and RB-47 incidents before UN

United Nations, Aug. 22. The Soviet Union formally brought the U-2 and RB-47 plane incidents before the General Assembly in a document published today alleging that United States "aggressive actions" menaced world peace.

Mr Andrei Gromyko, Soviet Foreign Minister, proposed that the assembly debate an item on the subject titled "the menace to world peace created by aggressive actions of the United States of America against the Soviet Union.—Reuter.

200 pupils stage protest

Johannesburg, Aug. 22. Security police rushed to the Central Indian High School in Fordsburg here today as more than 200 striking pupils staged a demonstration in front of the building.

The pupils walked out of the school last Wednesday after the governing committee of parents had refused to reinstate their Indian principal, Mr Mervyn Thundray, on his release after being held under the emergency regulations.

Since then pupils have picked at some 150 "blacklegs" pupils still attending classes.—Reuter.

Communist for TUC

London, Aug. 22. A Communist Party member will have a place on the governing body of the Trades Union Congress for the first time since 1949, it was disclosed today.

He is Mr W. Paynter, secretary of the National Union of Mineworkers, who was one of three nominees for the three vacancies in the mining group on the TUC's General Council.—Reuter.

Soviet pressure on U.S. tourists

Moscow, Aug. 22. Three more American tourists have been told by the Soviet authorities to cut short their tours and leave the country, according to reports received here by the American Embassy.

Embassy sources identified one as Josiah Andrews, 21, of Great Neck, New York. He said he was picked up by a Soviet civilian in Rostov photographing houses and held for four hours by police.—Reuter.

TAIWAN 'LIBERATION' QUESTION OF TIME, CANADIANS TOLD

Edmonton, Aug. 22. More than 250 persons applauded yesterday when the director of the visiting Peking Opera told them that China was "really powerful and strong" and it was only a question of time before it "liberates Taiwan" by either force or peaceful methods, the Canadian press reported today.

Chen Chung-chin, the director, was guest of honour at the banquet given for the 95-member Peking Opera at which the majority of the audience was composed of Chinese-Canadians.

SOCIAL SYSTEMS

After the speech a scatological cloth, on which was inscribed in Chinese "to add more power for my motherland," was presented to Mr Chen.

Ingrid tells why her marriage broke up

New York, Aug. 22. Ingrid Bergman revealed today that "it was absolutely acceptable to me" when Roberto Rossellini began his torrid romance with Sonali Das Gupta in India.

"When this other person came into the picture, I said, 'fine,'" Miss Bergman was quoted as saying. "We were very amicable then."

The actress, whose divorce from Rossellini followed his courtship of Mrs Das Gupta, an Indian script writer, in 1957, said that their marriage had been on the rocks some time before he left for India to make a documentary film.

"Our marriage still might have continued, though children hold people together, (but) Rossellini met someone else."

'NO ITALIAN'

Miss Bergman, who is 45, revealed details of her breakup with Rossellini and her current battles with him over the custody of their three children in the September issue of Redbook magazine, in an article by Thomas B. Morgan.

Miss Bergman, whose marriage to Rossellini after her breakup with her first husband, Dr Peter Lindstrom, scandalised America, said she became tired of the excitement that Rossellini, an Italian film director, brought into her life.

"I could not take having so many people around," she said. "And the Italian way of doing things was not for me. Everything Italian is wonderful, friendly, and promising — and then nothing happens on Monday, and not on Tuesday or Wednesday, and maybe not next Monday. With a Swede things must be very definite. I am no Italian. I am a Swede."

UPI.

Jailed for attempted murder

Madras, Aug. 22. Madras sessions judge today sentenced Venangamudi to seven years rigorous imprisonment for attempting to murder Mr C. Rajagopalachari, a former Indian governor-general, at a public meeting in Madras on April 17.

According to the prosecution, Venangamudi brandished a knife and attempted to approach Mr Rajagopalachari when he was about to address the meeting.

Police arrested Venangamudi before he could reach Mr Rajagopalachari.

The judge said Venangamudi was a sympathiser of the Dravida Kazhagam Party, which stands for an independent Tamil state, and considered Mr Rajagopalachari an enemy of the Tamil-speaking people.

Reuter.

Sukarno on Chinese problem

Djakarta, Aug. 22. Indonesian President Sukarno said today that the overseas Chinese problem was like a "skin disease that does not affect the whole body" of the Indonesian-Chinese friendly relations, Antara News Agency reported.

The president made the statement after appointing Mr Sukarni Kartodihirjo as the new ambassador to Communist China.

STRAINED

Relations between Indonesia and Communist China have been strained following an Indonesian ban on alien retail traders, mostly Chinese, early this year.

Thousands of Chinese have left for their homeland and thousands more are awaiting repatriation.

President Sukarno said that despite present difficulties between the two countries Indonesia would not depart from its policy of friendship toward China.—Reuter.

Cancer said due to external causes

Melbourne, Aug. 22. Cancer in people was due probably in most cases to external causes, such as cigarette and exhaust smoke, some cosmetics, dyes, dust and some methods of cooking.

Professor Rupert Willis of Leeds University, told the Victorian cancer congress today.

Professor Willis, who also does work at the Royal Cancer Hospital, London, said that most findings in the research on cancer causes came from experiments on test animals in laboratories.

It was reasonable to assume that many of these findings could be applied to human beings, he said.

FUMES AND SMOKE

Professor Willis said that from findings to date it seemed that nearly all cancer was due to external causes and did not develop spontaneously inside the body.

Experiments had shown that the fumes and smoke produced by burning almost any organic substance, produced substances which were known to cause cancer.

Cigarette smoke, for example, contained large amounts of cancer-producing substances, Professor Willis said.

Human beings smoked hot smoke full of cancer-producing materials directly into their lungs when they smoked cigarettes.

It was significant that laboratory animals which normally did not come into contact with fumes and smoke rarely developed lung cancer.—China Mail Special.

Police divert river

Melbourne, Aug. 22. Police used gelignite charges to divert the course of a river while searching today for a missing three-year-old boy in north-eastern Victoria.

They altered the course of the fast-flowing Goulburn River at Woods Point, 110 miles from Melbourne, so that they should examine seven holes in the bed of the river.

Police officers spent all morning searching the shallow water of the river's original course, but did not find the boy, Edward Wesse, of Woods Point.—China Mail Special.

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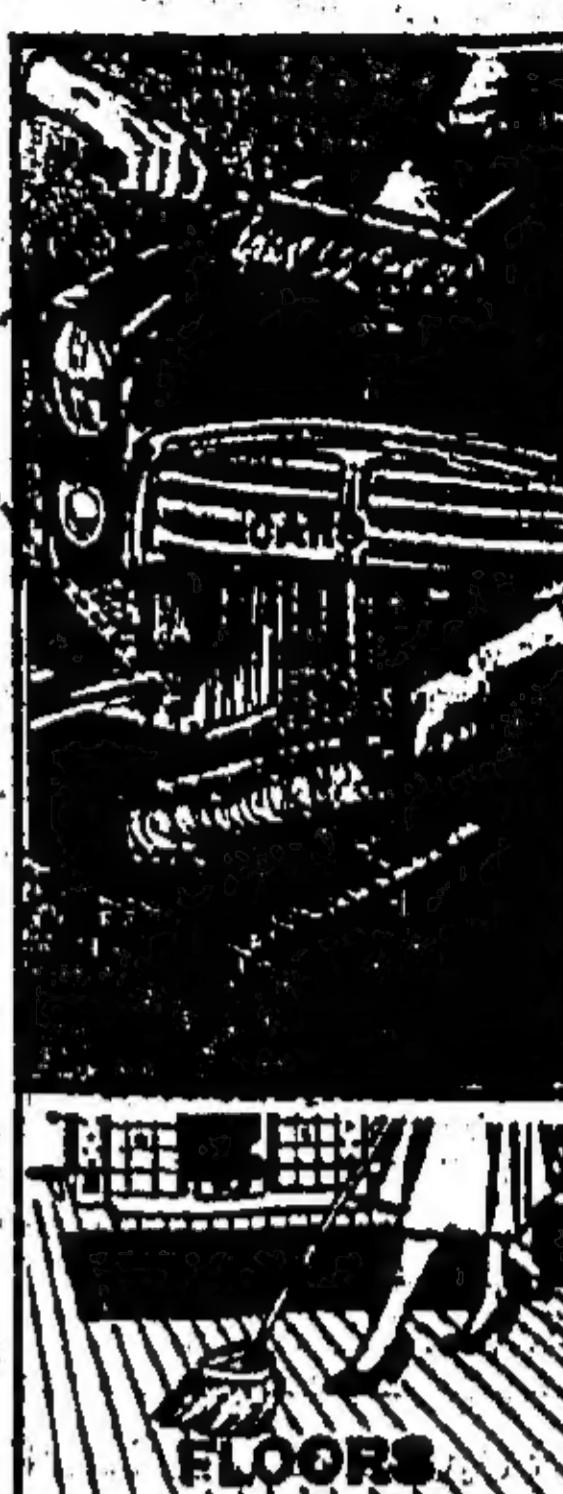
See Diagrams

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HARRY ODELL

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YET ANOTHER GREAT ARTIST

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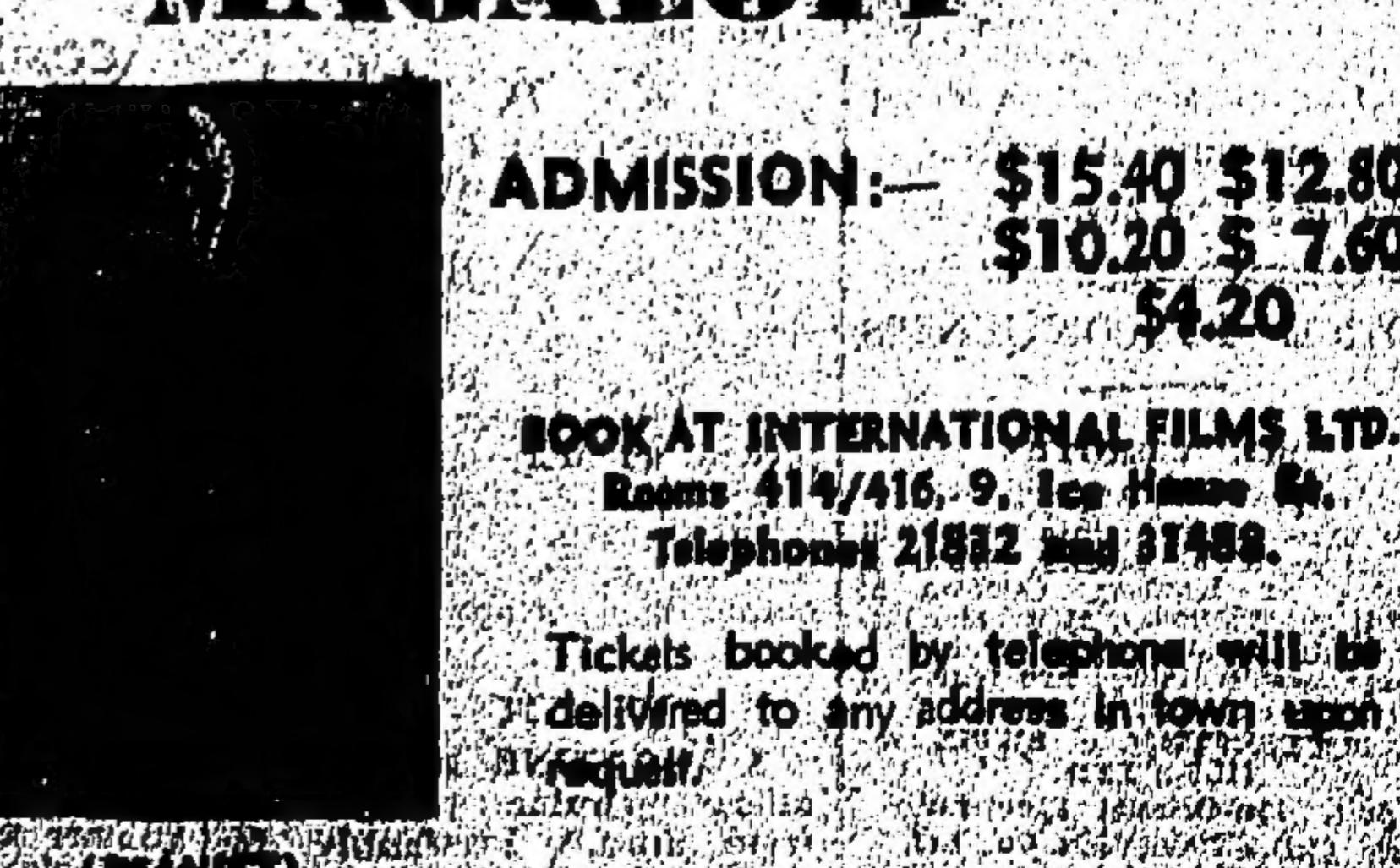
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CHINA MAIL

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News contributions should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary, subscriptions and newspaper delivery enquiries to the Circulation Manager.

KOWLOON OFFICE
Salisbury Road
Telephone 4414

Replies have been forwarded to
Advertisers: 84211.

BOATS & LAUNCHES

FOR SUPERIOR after sale service, Marina Supply Ltd., sole agents for Gage outboard motors, 1000 Kwai Chung, 3rd Fl., Tel. 5123-5142, 15 H.P. - \$2,700, 25 H.P. - \$2,800, 35 H.P. - \$3,100, Takshing House, Tel. 6202.

MARINA SUPPLY LTD., invite you to Tsim Sha Tsui if you have a boat problem, or alternatively call at 1108 Takshing House.

MARINA SUPPLY LTD., sole agents for Gage outboard motors. Full range, 3, 5, 8, 10, 20, 30, 40 horse power permanent display. Imported, 1108 Takshing House or 6202.

FOR SALE

QUALITY APPLIANCES. G.E.C., Kenwood, Acme and other quality electrical appliances available through new G.E.C. Showrooms located in Union House Arcade. The best that money can buy on terms easy to afford! Tel. 5131.

POSITIONS VACANT COMMERCIAL

ENTHUSIASTIC MALES and females of any nationality required immediately as cashiers. Good salary and commission to satisfactory applicant. Apply Box 941, "China Mail."

TUITION GIVEN

PITMAN'S SHORTHAND CLASSES (6 months course). Commencing and September (twice weekly); (1) 10.30 a.m. (2) 10.30 a.m. (3) 7.00 p.m. (4) 8.00 p.m. - p.m. Apply Y.W.C.A., Duddell Street, 3883.

SUCCESSFUL TUITION on science subjects for all levels by H.K.U. B.Sc., Honours, and other groups. Apply Box 840, "China Mail."

GREGG'S SHORTHAND. Beginner's Course commences on September 1st. Day and night examinations supervised by Hongkong Education Department. Certificates awarded. Registration starts today. Thomas Evening School of Gregg Shorthand, St. John's College Building, Kennedy Road.

WANTED KNOWN

NEW SHOWBOATS. A welcome is extended to all to the new G.E.C. Showrooms now located in Union House Arcade. Open 8 a.m.-5.30 p.m. daily (Saturday 8 a.m.-1 p.m.) Tel. 5131.

HONGKONG FOOT--TINEAFAX! "Tineafax" Outfit relieves nine out of ten cases of Hongkong Foot and similar infections within a few days. This potent powder is available from all dispensaries and Stores.

RENUMERDENSES, removal rate, 1000 Kwai Chung, Tel. 5123-5142, assisted below cost. Come early for best bargains. Victory House, Wyndham Street.

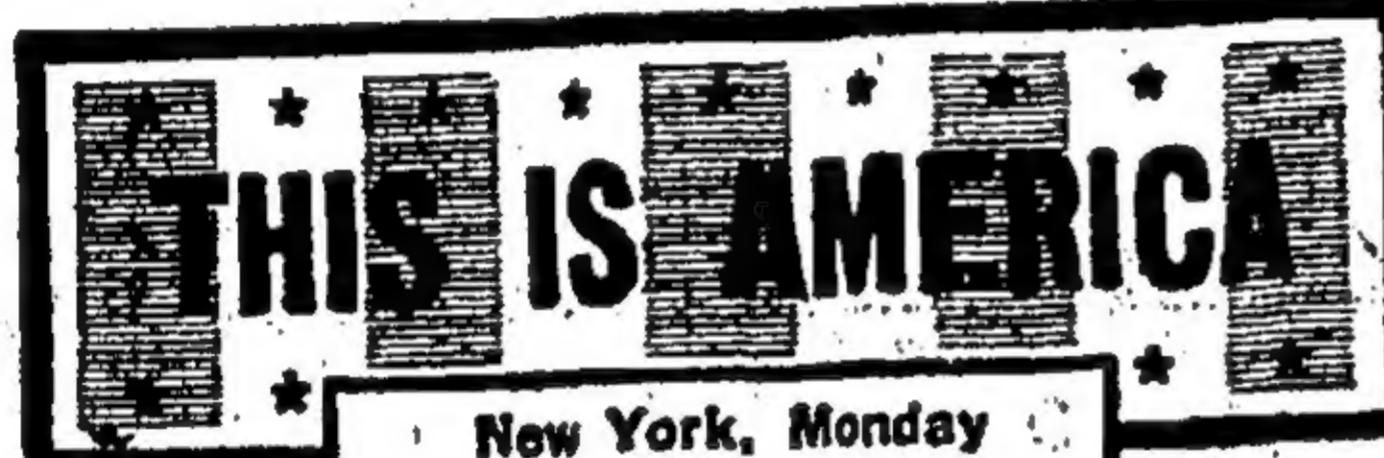
IT LOOKS AS IF THE business boom hasn't reached Antelope Valley, California. The Antelope Valley Press prints this small ad: Wanted, 1929 model A Ford. Will take over instalment basis.

MEN!!



'But, Henry, you said you loved cheongsams!!!'

He struck a great blow for the dignity of the law



THE A.P.O.W.S. has scored a teeth from decay, is victory in Missouri. You've never heard of it!

It stands for Association for the Protection of our Water Supply, and they are very

★ ★ ★

PIG in a poke caused an Arkansas housewife to crash her car the other day.

She bought a four-week-old pig, tied it in a sack, and put the lively bundle on the front seat of her car. Half way home it squirmed off and landed on her foot.

Mrs Morris accelerated her car into a tree. And, to add insult to injury, the pig escaped.

The county council cannot compel everyone to submit to dental treatment," the court declared. Fluorine, said to pro-

gressively in a dress, but you come here looking like a man."

Quilling before his anger, pretty Mrs Rabkinowitz murmured this irreverence: "Judge, I am only married three weeks."

Magnificent magistrate Calazzo then addressed himself to her husband and said: "Well, you had better start clamping down on her now."

A man after my own heart is Mr Calazzo, and so would you be, fellow Britons; if you could see the way American women wander all over the shop in slacks or short pants.

As Mr Calazzo says: "There is something terribly incongruous about a woman in shorts with a cigarette hanging out of her mouth pushing a pram. They look like they are in their underwear."

IT LOOKS AS IF THE business boom hasn't reached Antelope Valley, California. The Antelope Valley Press prints this small ad: Wanted, 1929 model A Ford. Will take over instalment basis.

SHOPPING in a supermarket may cost you less if you are left-handed.

The layout experts advise supermarkets to place their "impulse" items and high-profit goods on the right side of the aisle. There they can be picked up more easily by the right-handed shoppers, who form the great majority, and thrust into the shopping cart before the temptation passes away.

A MAGAZINE advertisement offers "stimulating" advice for the female shopaholic who has everything.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per
CIR. DES MESSAGERIES
MARTIMES

ss. MARTINIQUE'S

Arrived on 20th August, 1960

FROM EUROPE

are hereby notified that their cargo has been discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Ward & Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, and into the Consignees' Risk and subject to the Wharfs' terms and conditions of storage and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by consignees' and the Company's Surveyors, Tel. 5123-5142, Kowloon, 14 and 15th August, 1960.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have been delivered or before the 15th August, 1960, or they may not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES,
Hong Kong, 23rd August, 1960.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

m.s. "CHENGTU"

Arrived: 20th August, 1960

Damaged cargo on this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Wood & Brown at Kowloon Godown at 10 a.m. on Thursday, 24th and Friday, 25th August, 1960. Surveyors' representations are requested to be present during survey.

BUTTERFLY & SWIRE
(H.K.) LTD.

Australian-Oradian Lines Ltd.

The China Navigation Co., Ltd.

Agents.

Delivery survey will be effected from 10 a.m. on Friday, 25th August, 1960.

Telephone 28211 (2 lines).

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Saturdays 30 cents

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Advertis

KING'S • PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Delightful, Fresh, Entertaining French Comedy!



NEXT EXTRAORDINARY ATTRACTION —

A Most Extraordinary Entertainment!



FOX & BROADWAY

LAST 3 SHOWS TO-DAY

PLEASE NOTE SPECIAL TIMES:

3 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30 & 9.00 P.M.

ACADEMY AWARD WINNER OF 1959
FOR BEST MUSIC!

Color by TECHNICOLOR

6-TRACK STEREOHONIC SOUND

Starring: Sidney POITIER • Dorothy DANDRIDGE

Distributed by COLUMBIA PICTURES

ADMISSION: \$6.00, \$4.70, \$3.50, \$2.40 & \$1.70

★ OPENING TO-MORROW ★

A 'CATLING' GUN . . . A SHAMELESS GIRL . . .
AND A FORTUNE IN FEDERAL GOLD!!!

13 FIGHTING MEN

CINEMASCOPE An Associated Product, Inc.

Production • Released by 20th Century Fox Film Corp.

Starring: Grant WILLIAMS • Brad DEXTER

BOOK EARLY!

CAPITOL

★ FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

The hard-boiled "Jekyll-and-Hyde" type of man
playing his game with women, law and order!

More mysterious and wonderful than

"DR. JEKYLL AND MR. HYDE"!!



Tatsuya NAKADAI

(James DEAN
of JAPAN)At His Latest
and Best!

beast shall die

A Toho Super Production in TohoScope

With Superimposed English & Chinese Subtitles

Also Starring

Relko DAN • Hiroshi KOIZUMI

Eijiro TONO • Nobuo NAKAMURA

To-morrow At 12.30 p.m. "APRIL LOVE"

In CinemaScope & Color

CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

(AIR CONDITIONED)

Can offer you latest hair styling and

personal attention

4 Bristol Avenue, 1st floor, Kowloon

(opp. Carnarvon Hotel & Astor Hotel)

Tel. 68235.

PLANE CATCHES SATELLITE
OVER PACIFIC AT 126mph"Just like game
of baseball"

New York, Aug. 22.

A 30-mile running catch at 126 miles an hour through the "outfield of the ballpark" in the Central Pacific enabled an aircraft which had not been designated for the job to make history's first mid air snare of a man-made "falling star."

Be friends with
butterflies

London, Aug. 22.

Face your phobias—at least, the small ones—the British Medical Journal advises.

If you are afraid of mice, keep a few as pets. If you fear moths flying into your room at night, get them used to it.

The society's founder-president, Miss Land-Af-Hagby, who called at the Soviet Embassy in London to protest when another dog, Lalki, was put into space in January, said: "People were up in arms then. But there has been so much sending of animals into space since then that people are getting used to it."

"I have documentary evidence of how these animals are trained.

"Natural dogs are made unnatural through deprivation and conditioning to bear hardships," Reuter.

UK DOCTORS
TO RECEIVE
£11 MILLION

London, Aug. 22.

Britain's 23,000 family doctors can expect payments totalling £11 million under a back-dated pay increase agreement, "reasonably soon after October 31," according to a joint report by Ministry of Health and doctors' representatives published here today.

The average increase for the family doctors would be five sterlings a week.

The increases were recommended by the recent Royal Commission on doctors' and dental remuneration, and today's report outlined the method of distribution.

Another report by a parallel working party deals with the distribution of pay increases ranging to £12 for 17,000 hospital doctors.

Both reports were approved by the council of the British Medical Association. — China Mail Special.

STAR

SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30

& 9.30 p.m.

Robert WAGNER

Dana WYNTER

in

"IN LOVE AND WAR"

A Fox Super Production

In CinemaScope

Color by De Luxe

Highball

COCKTAIL LOUNGE

PIANO-BAR

Come on and

Enjoy the FUN & SONGS

RICKY

MATTHEWS

ON THE KEYS

OUTSTANDING PIANO AND

PARODY PERSONALITY!

TAKE A BLOW, PARISIAN BOY, AND A

KISS BY KONGLO

Record price
for cow

Perth, Scotland, Aug. 22.

A record price of £5,775 was paid for an Aberdeen Angus cow at a sole here—beating the former breed record by £105.

The successful bidder for the five-year-old cow, named "Janine Erica," was Mr Gordon Blackstock, of Old Melksham, Aberdeenshire.

He also bought ten other animals to bring his total bill to £21,000.

Apart from stating that he was buying on behalf of three clients, he declined to say where his purchases were going.

The sale marked the end of the famous Harviestoun Herd, broken up following the death of its owner, Mr E. Kerr, of Dollar, Clackmannshire.

The 85 head of cattle were sold for £57,228. — China Mail Special.

James Bond

BY IAN FLEMING

DRAWING BY JOHN MURRAY

AT LAST I
MANAGED TO GET A
HOLD ON MCGRATH

THE BIG CIRCUS

ROO TAYLOR ALAN YOUNG

YVETTE MIMIEUX SEBASTIAN CABOT

TOM BELMIRE

— Next Change —

"SOLOMON & SHEBA"

TO-MORROW

TWO-WAY STRETCH

CUT!

THEN I HEARD A GIRL'S

VOICE

FLY

Canadian Pacific's

Jet-prop

BRITANNIAS

TO TOKYO

AND WEST COAST

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR
CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINESPsychiatrist's
view of
accused man

An accused man charged with wounding a woman with a triangular file appeared to have adequate intelligence when he was clinically examined, a psychiatrist told the District Court this morning.

Dr C. M. Chung, of the Mental Hospital, made the statement when he was cross-examined by defence counsel, Mr Lawrence Leong.

The accused, Yim Cheung-hing, 50, a Shanghai tailor, pleaded not guilty to wounding Kwong Tai in Yatman on June 21.

The prosecution said that the present charge arose from an alleged grievance borne by the accused against Kwong and her husband over the sale of some property formerly owned by the accused.

NOT NECESSARY

Dr Chung, who testified yesterday that accused was sane and quite normal, told Mr Leong that he had not given accused a "formal intelligence test" but that he had assessed the patient's intelligence by clinical examination.

He said a formal intelligence test was not absolutely necessary, but it was very important to assess a patient's intelligence by clinical methods.

At the time of the examination, he, Dr Chung, did not suspect that accused was suffering from intellectual impairment.

Accused had told him that he had come from Shanghai but could speak Cantonese and a few sentences in Mandarin.

Dr Chung said he did not consider it necessary to have an interpreter. "Besides, I always like to have firsthand information," he added.

Hearing before Judge K. R. Macfee is continuing.

Mr D. G. Willis, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting.

Mr Leong is instructed by Mr Peter Mo.

IRISH FIND
A WAY

Elisabethville, Aug. 22.

The Irish contingent of the U.N. force in the Congo has found an ingenious method to stop people reading their military signals.

Messages to United Nations headquarters in Leopoldville are being sent in Gaelic.

"Tshombe's government and the Belgians have been intercepting our messages, so we send them in Irish now," an Irish officer said. — Reuter.

ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

FIR 1 EDITION

HELD OVER TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A picture that accurately predicted the world today, takes you into the fantastic future in its most astounding tale

"MOST FASCINATING SCIENCE-FICTION THRILLER"

METRO-GOLDBRAYER MAYER PRESENTS

H. G. WELLS

"THE TIME MACHINE"

METRO COLOR

ROO TAYLOR ALAN YOUNG

YVETTE MIMIEUX SEBASTIAN CABOT

TOM BELMIRE

— Next Change —

"SOLOMON & SHEBA"

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THEN I HEARD A GIRL'S

VOICE

FLY

Canadian Pacific's

Jet-prop

BRITANNIAS

TO TOKYO

AND WEST COAST

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR
CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES

LEE ASTOR

FINAL TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

MESSALINA VENUS IMPERATRIX

BELINDA LEE

WALTER COOKE

MURRAY CARR

JOHN HOLLOWAY

Crippen case woman back in England

THEL Le Neve who, disguised as a boy, was with Dr Crippen, the murderer, when he was arrested aboard the Montrose 50 years ago, is still alive. She is, according to the man responsible for the capture of Crippen, living quietly in Kent.

That man is Captain Henry George Kendall. He ordered the radio message that sent Crippen to the gallows. Captain Kendall made history that day because it was the first time radio had been used to catch a criminal.

HE LOOKS BACK

Captain Kendall told me the other day: "Few people know it, but living somewhere in Kent is a lady of 77. She has sons and grandchildren but only her husband knows her secret. She is the former Miss Ethel Le Neve, the girl of 27 who dressed as a boy and fled with Crippen."

"She is a very happy old lady today and I wouldn't tell anyone where she lives."

Miss Le Neve was acquitted of complicity in the murder of Crippen's wife. Says Captain Montrose:

—says the man who caught the murderer

Kendall, "I was convinced from what I saw of her on that journey that she knew nothing of the crime."

Miss Le Neve left England soon after the trial and lived under an assumed name in Australia. Nothing has been heard of her since.

I talked to Captain Kendall, 52 years at sea in sailing vessels, steamers and warships, at the Brighton Convalescent Home for officers. He looked back 50 years to tell me how he caught Crippen.

CLEAN SHAVEN

Captain Kendall said: "There were only 60 ships in the world carrying wireless in 1910. My Montrose was one of them."

But one day Captain Kendall saw them standing on deck, and noticed they squeezed hands.

"All the newspaper photographs showed Crippen with a large moustache and glasses. Mr Robinson was clean-shaven, and wore no spectacles," said the Captain.

"I put a newspaper photograph on the drawing board and I wiped off the moustache and glasses with chalk. I looked at Mr Robinson sitting outside my cabin in a deck chair and decided that's Crippen."

I WAS THE LAW

Captain Kendall swore his wireless operator to secrecy and ordered him to send a message to the headquarters of his line in Liverpool.

"Crippen was standing on deck as the message crackled out from the wireless room. He looked up and said 'Isn't that wireless telegraphy wonderful?' The message that was going off to England was the message that hanged him."

When detectives came aboard off the Canadian coast it was Captain Kendall who read the warrant for Crippen's arrest. "The ship was outside territorial waters and I was the law," he said.

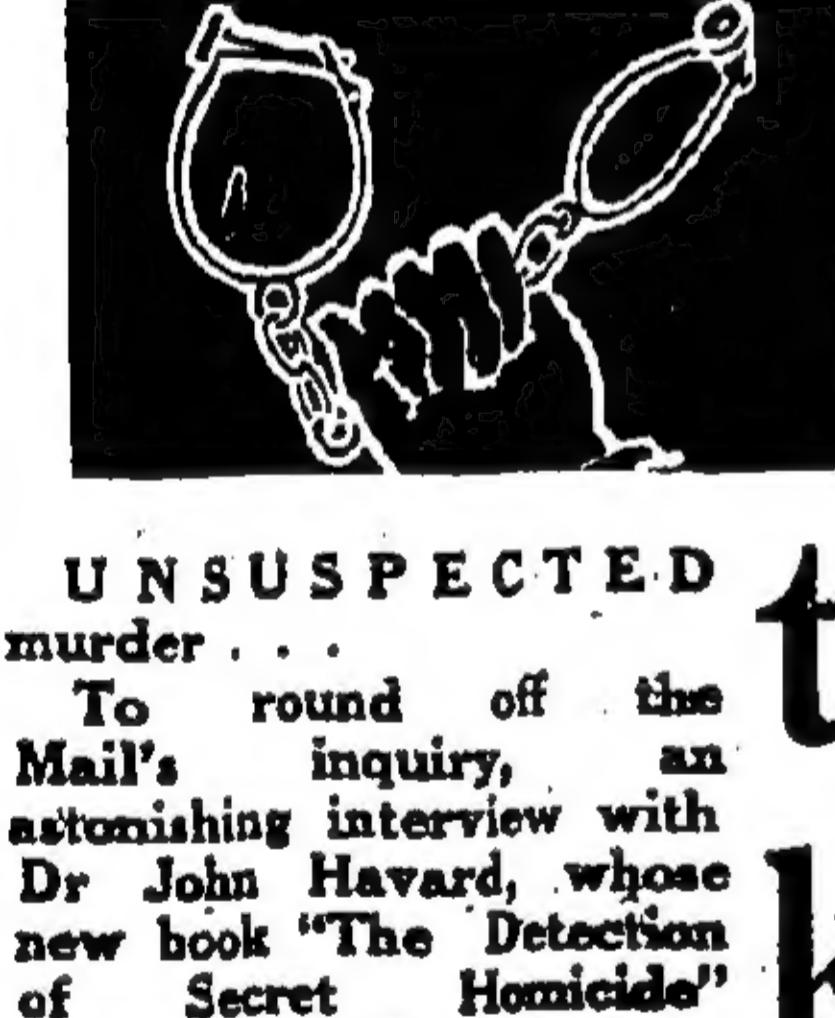
Captain Kendall, upright and active at 87, will return to his flat in Burnt Ash Hill, Lewisham, after a few weeks at Brighton.

—(London Express Service).

"With that model you can always tell which way the wind is blowing."

**TODAY THE MAIL EXAMINES FIRST-HAND
THE REVELATION THAT EVERY YEAR MANY**

MURDERS GO UNSUSPECTED



**So I asked
the doctor to
kill me...**

by

MERRICK WINN

UN SUSPECTED murder . . .

To round off the Mail's inquiry, an astonishing interview with Dr John Havard, whose new book "The Detection of Secret Homicide" (Macmillan, 35s.) declares that all too often murder will NOT out . . .

I ASKED Dr John Havard: "Could you murder me and get away with it?" and he said: "I think I could."

He looked me over, sipped his tea and added: "I would throttle you."

This is the man, notably whose important book, "The Detection of Secret Homicide," is waking up many people who have been asleep about murder.

Breath-taking

Murderers, says Dr. Havard, are not mostly caught as we like to believe. Most get away. Not because they are perfect murderers, but because of our far-from-perfect laws.

As, for instance, in the case of Merrick Winn, journalist, murdered, inartistically but adequately by John David Jayne Havard, 35-year-old doctor and barrister, father of three.

He would, as he said, throttle me. He could do this. He is 6ft 1in, tall, a non-smoker, a Cambridge blue (athletics). And he would not, like some, need music to mask the high notes of murder. He sings best in the Bach Choir.

So I am throttled. "Nobody would know," said Dr. Havard, "because I'd do it in a special way. Perhaps we ought not to make this public."

He described this special way

and it was laughable, as two

semen, and the fewer people who know about it the better.

"There would be no bruising

and possibly nothing to show at an autopsy," said Dr. Havard.

"Not, of course, that I'd risk an autopsy."

Tricky

"I'd want to get you certified dead from natural causes and as the law now stands I'd have a good chance of doing that."

He would indeed. More than

100,000 people are certified dead in Britain every year without their doctors seeing them after death—one death in three.

This is legal. A doctor can certify death solely on the evidence of the last illness for which he saw the patient. This was in recent months.

Suppose I hadn't been under a doctor's care for months?

"This makes it tricky," he agreed. "Your death would have to be reported to the coroner and I wouldn't like that in London. London has the highest autopsy rate in Britain—25 per cent of all deaths."

"I'd have to murder you in the country—in Northumberland, which has the lowest autopsy rate. Only three per cent."

So Dr. Havard saw that the death certificate could be issued

without any sign of life.

I had better not name this person. Dr. Havard told me there is already an enormous increase in the number of people dying from a

So much for my murder, not a clever or likely to lead to a memorable trial—but just as Dr. Havard meant it to be. The sort that does the job and goes undetected.

Chapman Pincher estimated last week that for every murderer brought to trial dozens must go unsuspected, and Dr. Havard told me: "I see no reason to doubt this."

"I wouldn't have you cremated because the cremation regulations are adequate, though I'm sorry to see undertakers are now trying to get them relaxed."

"I could have you buried there would be nothing to show even if you were exhumed. But I'd prefer to get rid of you all together."

"I think the sea. You're a sailing man and this helps."

"I'd weight you with concrete and bury you according to your last wishes"—at sea, but within the three-mile limit. This would be legal."

Then I asked Dr. Havard how he would murder me, despite the autopsy risks. He said: "I'd do it in London."

He poured me tea and said: "I could be starting now. I could put in your tea to repeat small doses a common household commodity which would cause syncope like those of a usually fatal disease."

"It is rapidly eliminated from the body, so virtually undetectable."

I had better not name this person. Dr. Havard told me there is already an enormous increase in the number of people dying from a

deadly drug called

—(London Express Service).

The end

—(London Express Service).

THE ROMAN OLYMPIADS

HE PIONEERED THE FOUR-MINUTE MILE

DRIVER Patrick Hayden had seen the man sway and fall. He had automatically jammed on his brakes.

By the time his Coney Island underground train had halted in the New York open air subway station, two coaches had passed over the body of the fallen man.

Fate had finally overtaken Dr John Edward Lovelock, former world and Olympic champion runner, the pioneer of the four-minute mile.

The inquest recorded a verdict of accidental death and revealed that the world-famous athlete suffered from bad eyesight, heart trouble and hardening of the arteries.

He had also been ill with influenza. But he had insisted on continuing with his work at head of the physiotherapy department of a New York hospital.

Little attention was paid to this slim, nine-stoner when he returned to the United States in 1933 with the Oxford-Cambridge athletics team.

He had also been ill with influenza. But he had insisted on continuing with his work at head of the physiotherapy department of a New York hospital.

He even talked of the day an athlete would run a four-minute mile. People laughed at him.

At Oxford, and later as a medical student at St. Mary's Hospital, London, Lovelock was to pave the way for the breaking of the four-minute barrier, the feat finally achieved in 1954 by Roger Bannister—another St. Mary's man.

Like Bannister, Lovelock brought scientific application to the business of miling—more so than any man before him. He came to the view that an athlete could reach his peak only once a season.

HUSHED

Unlike Bannister, who raced to his own schedule, Lovelock varied his tactics in accordance with the opposition. By such means he ran the greatest race of his life—in the giant Olympic Stadium in Berlin.

The date was August 6, 1936. A crowd of more than 100,000 including Adolf Hitler, watched in hushed anticipation as the 12 finalists came to the starting line for the long-awaited 1,500 metres final.

Britain's hope of success had faded the previous day when wiry, bespectacled Sydney Wooderson dropped out through injury. But there was still a fine array of talent:

The swarthy Luigi Boccali of Italy, who held the Olympic record of 3 min. 51.2 sec; world champion miler Glenn Cunningham of the United States; the exciting new American discovery, Archie San Romani; Britain's Olympic silver medalist Jerry Cornes; and the Canadian Negro Phil Edwards.

For Jack Lovelock, 26-year-old British Empire mile champion, this was to be the last major race of his career. He was determined to retire in triumph.

Cunningham, "The Iron Horse of Kansas" was the man he feared most. In their last meeting he had beaten the American by holding back his surprise sprint until the final 60

yards. This time different tactics would be needed.

Cornes and Beccal set the pace at the start, with Lovelock lying fifth. Cunningham strode into the lead after the first lap with the New Zealander strategically placed third.

The muscular world champion remained in front until the final lap. Then, 300 yards from the finish Lovelock accelerated with the silky smoothness of a high-powered machine.

Cunningham was astonished

when Lovelock took the lead

which took Lovelock ahead by a clear ten yards. He pounded after him up the final straight. But it was too late.

Lovelock had timed his supreme effort perfectly and he romped home five yards ahead of the American to give New Zealand her first Olympic gold medal. His time: 3 min. 47.8 sec.—one second inside the world record.

So fierce was his pace that the next four men—Cunningham, Beccal, San Romani and Edwards—all beat the previous

record.

He was 39.

Olympic record. Some called it the greatest race of all time.

Lovelock, a slight, wiry figure in the black shorts and vest of New Zealand, seemed fresh and untroubled at the finish. And he felt more more certain than ever that a four-minute mile was possible.

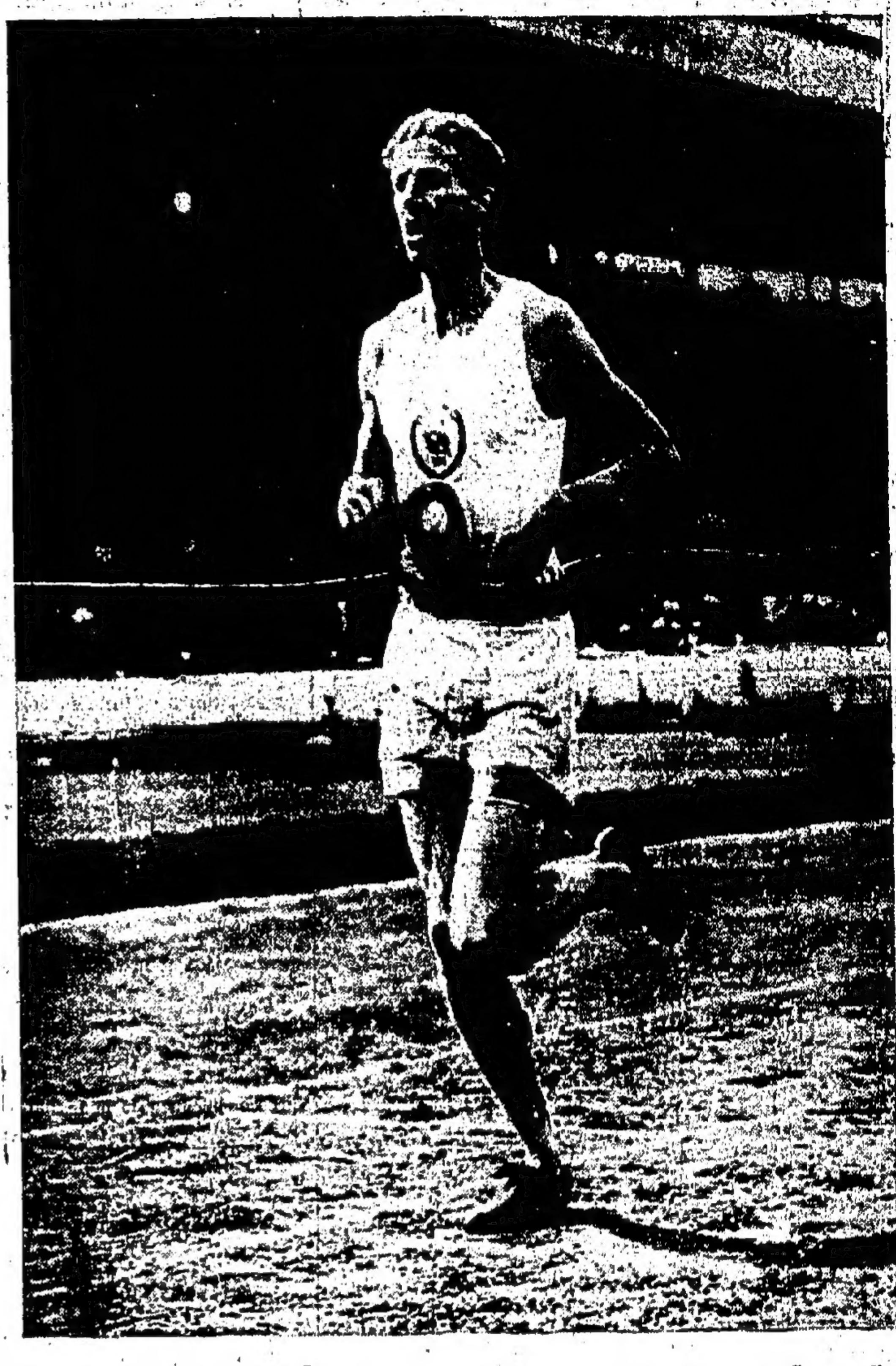
He told friends: "I have been well under three minutes for the three-quarters and I know that in competition, if pressed severely enough, another quarter could be done in 60 seconds or less.

Lovelock never lived to see his prophecy realised. He ran only two more races after his Olympic triumph. And 13 years later, on a cold December morning, he met his tragic death in New York.

He was 39.

Tomorrow:

The human torpedo



But they'll rob me of my independence!"

London Express

WOMEN'S DENSE

JACOBY on BRIDGE

Playing at seven spades South drew trumps and went after the diamond suit. Since East held four diamonds South had to ruff one, but eventually was able to discard both his losing clubs.

The hand is interesting as an example of correct use of the Blackwood convention. South's four no-trump asked for aces. South's five no-trump asked for kings but at the same time told North that between them they held all four aces.

This made it easy for North to go to the grand slam. With four trumps to the king-queen North could see no trump losers. There were no diamond or heart losers, but there was a potential club

loser. To take care of that North held that almost solid six-card diamond suit and left certain that it could be established.

While Blackwood made it easy to reach this slam, it should be noted that it could also have been bid without Blackwood. After the four-spade bid South could have cue bid at five clubs. North would reply with five diamonds and South could make a further cue bid of five hearts. Then North could have jumped to the grand slam provided he, North, was sure about the ace of trumps also.

It needs a little preparation to ensure your beauty sleep

By Jeanne d'Arcy

"I DIDN'T sleep a wink all night!" That's what Grandpa used to say. It was a family joke, for his snoring practically shook the house.

Still, to hear him tell it, he never had a good night's sleep, and no one had the heart to contradict his favourite complaint.

EXAGGERATED LAMENT.

Many people voice this same lament—it's a cliché that exaggerates the situation. You may not sleep restfully. You may not sleep long. But, unless you're a medical oddity, at some point from P.M. to A.M. you get a little shut-eye.

A good night's sleep—about eight hours of real rest—is what every woman needs if she's to appear at her beauty best.

If you're tense and troubled, getting to bed on time won't

help. You'll just toss and turn. It may take an hour, even two or three, to fall off to pleasant dreams.

If you prepare for sleeptime, however, sometimes you can ward off wakefulness.

Relaxing Bath

A before-bedtime bath may help take the jingle-jangle out of your nerves. Relax in a tub filled with warm water and deep suds. Just fifteen minutes in the tub spent reading or doing a beauty chore, may well be a natural antidote for a long and difficult day.

Physical comfort's important, too. Be sure nightwear is loose enough so it won't cause discomfort at sleep.

If you're tense and troubled, getting to bed on time won't



De-sweetened coconut improves curry relish

By IDA ALLEN

"REMEMBER that won-

derful chicken curry Hawaiian? How we enjoyed eating it under the spreading luau tree in the outdoor dining room of the Hotel Halekulani!

Fresh Coconut

"Fresh coconut is an in-

redient or accompaniment to many of the Island dishes. But

because it is so difficult to

crack and grate coconut, we do

not use it often in this country."

"But Chef" I suggested, "let's

try using the new canned flaked

coconut. It has the texture of

fresh grated coconut."

"In my opinion, canned coco-

nut is perfect to use in des-

serts, Madame, but too sweet to use as

an ingredient for savoury dishes.

So let's de-sweeten it."

The Chef moved into action.

To Remove Excess Sugar

From Canned Coconut: To 1/2 c.

of the canned flaked coconut add 1 c. boiling water, then boil

5 min. Drain.

The excess sugar will be

washed out and the coconut

meat will regain much of its

natural fresh flavor.

HAWAIIAN CHICKEN CURRY DINNER

Asparagus on Toast

Chicken Curry Hawaiian Rice

Indian Coconut Relish

Orange White

Mandarin Orange Sections

Coffee Tea Milk

All Measurements Are Level;

recipes for 4 to 6

Chicken Curry Hawaiian:

Add 1/2 c. de-sweetened, canned

flaked coconut to 3 c. milk.

Heat to scalding point. Re-

frigerate 1 hr., then strain.

Save the coconut to use in

making Indian relish; the

"milk" to use in making the

curry sauce.

To do this, in a heavy sauce-

pan: 1 1/2 tbsp. butter. Add

1 minced peeled onion, 1 minced

peeled section garlic and 2 in.

fresh ginger root or piece well-

washed preserved ginger. Sauté

ingredients until lightly browned.

Add 1 tbsp. curry powder.

Sauté. 1/2 min. Stir in 2 tbsp.

flour. Gradually stir in the

coconut "milk." Add 4 c. flaked

coconut. Cook 10 min.

When ready to serve, add 1

tbsp. lemon juice and salt to

taste. Spoon over fluffy rice.

Accompany with Indian coco-

nut relish served individually in

small sauce dishes.

THE CHEF'S INDIAN COCONUT RELISH

Serve instead of a Salad.

Combine 1 tbsp. chopped

peach, 6 chopped green onions

with an inch of the tops, 1 tsp.

minced basil, 1/3 c. salad oil,

2 1/2 tbsp. wine vinegar 1/2 tbsp.

sugar, 1/4 tsp. salt and 1/4 tsp.

black pepper.

Cut 3 large fresh tomatoes in

bite-sized chunks. Add the herb

mixture. Stir in 1/2 c. de-sweet-

ened canned flaked coconut.

Chill 30 min.

LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

TUESDAY, AUGUST 23

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): Don't read an ulterior motive into a generous gesture made by an old friend.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): You can only afford to disregard the accepted conventions if you are indifferent to public opinion.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): A domestic difficulty can be overcome by the cooperation of all members of your household.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Show more confidence in your own ability and others will be more inclined to believe in you.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): An elderly person in your care may be slow to adapt himself to changed circumstances, and you will have to exercise a great deal of patience with him.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): A friend who is wavering between two costly purchases will be grateful if you help him make up his mind.

LEO (July 22-August 21): If you have a fault to find with your working conditions, don't grumble about it to your fellow workers, but bring it to the attention of a superior.

VIRGO (August 22-September 21): Activity in an entirely new field will give you a much more satisfying working life, as well as an increase in your income.

LIBRA (September 22-October 22): Don't worry about a sudden outburst of tears in a friend whose emotions have been pent up under stress. It is probably an expression of relief.

SCORPIO (October 23-November 22): The only way to relax completely during your leisure hours is not to bring your business worries home with you.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): You will succeed at long last after a third attempt at a particularly difficult task.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): A successful shopping expedition will dispel the sense of frustration which has threatened to spoil your normally cheerful mood.

YOUR LUCKY COLOUR: If this is your birthday, look out for **SAGE GREEN**. It ought to bring you luck.



Catalina

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CHILDREN'S CORNER

Pixie McSnooze's Job

—He Has To Put Some Babies To Sleep—

By MAX TRELL

IT wasn't much of a knock, but it was just enough for Knarf and Hanid, the Shadow Children of the Turned-Around Nations, to hear it.

So they opened the door on the crack-end in walked Pixie McSnooze, yawning and stretching and with his eyes half-closed.

"Please," he said, "can I let me go somewhere and sleep. I'm so tired... so-o-o sleepy."

Almost fell asleep

He almost fell asleep standing right there in the middle of the room.

So Knarf and Hanid found a soft dark spot for him behind the bookcase and he curled up and covered himself with a loose page of a book and two seconds later Knarf and Hanid heard him softly wheezing and whizzing and whizzing and wheezing which were the sounds he made while he was dreaming.

Now hardly ten minutes had gone by when there came another knock on the door. This was louder and sharper.

Even before they opened the door, Knarf and Hanid knew that they would see Pixie McSnooze standing there.

Sure enough when they opened the door, Pixie McSnooze was standing there.

"Where is he?" Pixie McSnooze demanded. "Fast asleep I suppose! Wake him up. He's got work to do!"

"Oh, dear," said Hanid. "He's just taking a little nap. What work has he got to do?"

Wake him up

"Never mind asking me questions!" said Pixie McSnooze rudely. "Just wake him up!"

But Knarf and Hanid just laughed for they knew that Pixie McSnooze wasn't nearly as bad-tempered as he tried to make everyone think he was and made Pixie McSnooze sit down on a lump of sugar.

"Now, just tell what important work Pixie McSnooze has to do," Hanid said. "Because maybe we can do it for him."

At first Pixie McSnooze shook his head and wouldn't say any-



MAKE BRUNCH, a buffet with curried eggs, broiled tomato slices and fluffy rice. Pass chutney, peanuts and coconut.

Rupert and the Gomnies—22

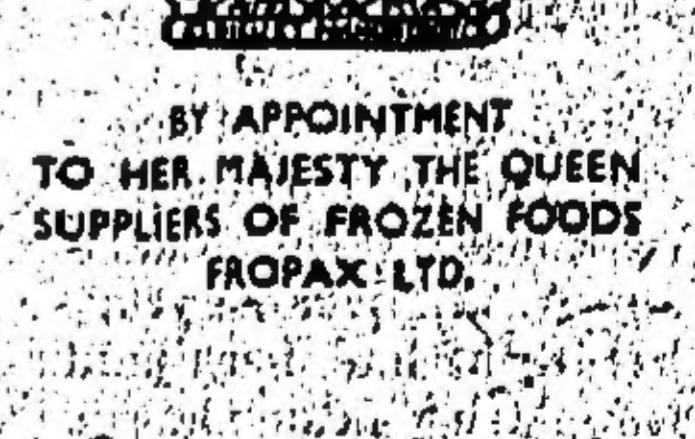


Rupert tries round the fire and spits some more tiny paint-pots. "Gregory, where are you?" he calls again. "Come and see. These are important." Then he listens for his pal. "Where can he have got to?" he mutters. "Surely

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IOC MEETING OPENS

Compromise reached on Taiwan entry after heated session

Rome, Aug. 22.

A compromise which permits Nationalist China to compete in the 17th Olympic Games was adopted today by the International Olympic Committee which also moved to curb extreme nationalism and bring amateurism up to date. In a heated all-day session, the IOC decided that Nationalist China might enter a team under the name of the "Olympic Committee of the Republic of China" but must compete as "Taiwan," its geographical location.

The Nationalist Chinese accepted this proposal after a stir fight, supported by the United States, but declared it would fight to retain its identity as China.

"We never expelled Taiwan from the Olympics, as many presumed from our original action," said Otto Mayer, Swiss Chancellor of the IOC. "We took this move today to assure Taiwan a chance to compete."

"We just don't want them stretching beyond their own geographical boundaries—which form a small island—and saying they represent all of China, which we know they do not."

Other decisions

This was in reference to Communist China, which has refused to compete in the Games as long as Taiwan is represented.

Decided to elect its President for a four-year instead of the usual eight-year term, with no restriction

ASIAN GAMES COMMITTEE MEET TODAY

Rome, Aug. 23. The 20-nation Asian Games Federation will meet today in a plenary session expected to be devoted mainly to Indonesia's plans for the 1962 Asian Games.

Reliable sources reported many of the members are dissatisfied with the way Indonesia has been handling the planning. An Asian Games Committee met in Djakarta last March to inspect facilities for the athletic events but said these sources, members feel Indonesia has been remiss in sending out reports and answering questions about further preparations.

OLYMPIC QUIZ

- An Australian won the 800 and 1500 metres races at the first modern Games. His name?
- How many times have the Olympics been held in London?
- When did women first take part in the Olympics as official competitors?
- He won two gold medals in the 1924 Games and one in the 1928 Olympics—but became more famous as a film star. His name?
- At which Olympics were gold medals awarded for Architecture, Sculpture, Literature and Music?

(Answers tomorrow)

Answers to yesterday's Olympic Quiz

- Spiridon Louis of Greece.
- Jim Thorpe, a professional by the American A.A.U. because years before he had been paid for playing minor league baseball.

American Vincent Richards. He won the 1924 Olympic Lawn Tennis championship in Paris, the last time the competition was included in the Games.



CHEUNG KIN-MAN IN ROME



Laurel Lee (Taiwan), June Irwin (USA) and Cheung Kin-man (Hongkong) enjoy a chat during training at the Olympic pool.—AP photo.

An East European team may win Olympic soccer title

Rome, Aug. 22. Although the 1956 Olympic Soccer champions USSR were eliminated in the preliminary tournament, an East European team will probably take the 1960 title. It could be Hungary, Yugoslavia or Bulgaria (who eliminated the USSR).

★ Tabled a motion by the Soviet Union that seven new women's sports be added to the programme—volleyball, archery, basketball, cycling, handball, rowing and shooting—on the grounds the proposal was not received in time.

Hot and bitter

Mayer admitted that the Chinese question, which created a furor in the United States last year, was a hot and bitter one.

The IOC Chancellor said the Communist bloc did not enter aggressively into the argument.

The Nationalist Chinese contend they represent all of China and back their claims with the fact they are so recognised in the United Nations. The IOC says this is a political matter and it can only recognise a team according to its geographical location.

"We recognise several territories which aren't nations," said Mayer. "Malta and Bermuda, for instance. Taiwan falls in the same category."

The big question

The IOC completed several other minor business matters, such as admitting the United Arab Republic to its membership and adding four new members to the Committee. The new members are Mario Nagri of Argentina, Reginald Stanley Alexander of Kenya, A. D.

Sports Diary

TODAY

Bowls

Ladies' quarter-finals at KBGC, Revere, KOC 5:30 pm.

Water Polo

Senior League: South China v Garrison, 9:30 pm.

Junior League: Eastern v YMCA, 9 pm.

TOMORROW

Swimming

St. John Ambulance Brigade annual meeting Victoria Park Pool, 8 pm.

Tennis

LRC championships: Ladies' Open Doubles, Men's Open Doubles, Armstrong Cup, Men's Head Singles, 5:30 pm.

Most open

Brazil do not have such a strong amateur side as their professional elite. The Brazilian attack is strong but the defence is weak.

With regard to the Nationalist Chinese, who qualified at the expense of Thailand and South Korea, their form is little known in Rome, but they are hardly likely to challenge Britain and Italy.

Group Three appears to be the most open, with any one of Poland, Denmark and Argentina likely to qualify. Poland and Denmark, like Bulgaria, can field their strongest sides, but Poland have the advantage following their successes over West Germany and Scotland. However,

Rome, Aug. 22. One game not on the Olympic programme, but very much on the Rome programme these days, is the one going on between Italian police and international crooks.

Rome's police have brought in reinforcements from other Italian cities and have called on International Police (Interpol) to lend a hand.

The crooks also have brought in outside reinforcements, including confidence men, pickpockets, prostitutes, burglars and various other types specialising in illegal activities.

Hundreds of thousands of Olympic visitors are the pawns in this competition between police and crooks.

A couple of Olympic confidence rings already have been snatched.

A police source says some of the more notorious crooks have slipped out of sight and are now being sought by Italian officers and Interpol. Among them are:

★ A tooth-looking, aged Frenchman, claiming to have millions of dollars and a heart condition. He checks into the most expensive hotels. In the quiet of the night he transforms himself into a spy, acrobatic burglar capable of moving silently on window ledges from one hotel room to another.

★ A surly, Scandinavian blonde, so delicately jewelled that she feels ill so lost in a strange city. Men hardly resist helping this seemingly helpless girl. But in the quiet of a secluded park corner or hotel room this little girl becomes a judo expert. When her gallant friends awoke from her knockout blow, they find themselves minus a wallet, watch, ring and other valuables.

★ A handsome young German claiming to be a descendant of Kaisers. His specialty: to befriended be-jewelled elderly women tourists, especially Americans, and part them from their jewels.

CENTURIES BY COWDREY AND PULLAR

England knock up 380

for four in fifth Test second innings

London, Aug. 22. A morale shattering opening partnership of 230 by Geoff Pullar (175) and Colin Cowdrey (155) checked South African hopes of their only victory in the series on the fourth day of the fifth Test here today. With one day left for play, England led by 116 runs with six second innings wickets in hand. At the close they were 380 for four, having scored 155 in their first innings, to which South Africa replied with 419.

After losing the first three Tests and drawing the fourth, South Africa appeared to have a good chance of regaining some lost prestige when England began this morning needing 284 to avoid an innings defeat. But Colin Cowdrey and Geoff Pullar hammered the South African attack in a partnership lasting 260 minutes.

It was the best first wicket partnership by an England pair in England since the war, easily beating the 218 by Reg Simpson and Cyril Washbrook against the West Indies in 1959.

Cowdrey hit 22 fours in a majestic display of powerful stroke-making and Pullar reached the boundary 15 times and cleared it once with a mighty six off spinner Hughes Tayfield.

It was batting of pre-war vintage, enthralling the 12,000 spectators. Producing all the strokes in his wide repertoire, Cowdrey silenced his critics and ended a lean run of low scores.

Secondary role

Though facing good steady bowling throughout, he treated it all alike, hammering any half chance to the boundary. He was dropped by McLean in the slips when he was eight, but raced on to become the first English batsman to score a century in this series. This was achieved in 170 minutes. He scored 55 more in the next 90 minutes before falling leg before Goddard just before tea.

Pullar played a secondary role until Cowdrey was out. Then he, too, collared the bowling to make the highest score of his career.

His 100 came in 215 minutes and included one six and nine fours. Altogether he batted five minutes under six hours.

Having wiped out the arrears in an uncertain fashion, England were in a good position. But once Cowdrey was gone and only a weary Pullar left, the following batsmen failed to capitalise on the situation.

Ted Dexter played on to Tayfield after making a steady 18, while Barrington, looking for runs, swung optimistically at several balls and was finally caught for 10.

Jim Parks and Mike Smith

TEST SCORES

FOURTH DAY

FIRST INNINGS

ENGLAND

England: 155

South Africa: 419

SECOND INNINGS

ENGLAND

G. Pullar st. Wale b. Mc-

Kinnon 175

M. C. Cowdrey, bow. God-

dard 155

E. R. Dexter b. Tayfield 16

K. Barrington c. Carlisle b.

McKinnon 10

J. M. Parks not out 11

M. J. K. Smith not out 1

Extras 12

Total (for 4 wickets) 380

FALL OF WICKETS

ENGLAND

Fall of wickets: 1-290, 2-339,

3-362, 4-378.

BOWLING TO DATE

ENGLAND

O. M. R. W. 0

Adcock 25 4

Pothecary 17 1

Goddard 19 4

Tayfield 30 9

McKinnon 20 6

Fellowes-Smith 4 0

Reuter 17 0

SECOND INNINGS

ENGLAND

O. M. R. W. 0

Adcock 25 4

Pothecary 17 1

Goddard 19 4

Tayfield 30 9

McKinnon 20 6

Fellowes-Smith 4 0

Reuter 17 0

U.S. National doubles tennis tournament

Brookline, Aug. 22. Results in today's play in the United States National Doubles tournament included:

MEN'S DOUBLES

First Round

Berry, Mackay (U.S.) and

Ron Holmberg (U.S.) beat Rudy

Hernandez (U.S.) and Will

Cochrane (Australia) 6-2, 6-1,

Rod Laver and Bob Mark

(Australia) beat Ivo Piman

and Marcos Gumbis (Vene-

zuela) 6-3, 6-2.

Don Dell and Mike

Franks (India) and Mike

Jennett (England) 6-3, 6-1.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

First Round

Ann Haydon and Deirdre

Catt (England) beat Mrs

Richard Buck (U.S.) and Mrs

Quincy A. S. McLean (U.S.)

3-5, 7-5.

Mrs Mary Hawton and Jan

Leahane (Australia) beat Mrs

Arthur Hill (U.S.) and Mrs

John Stanton (U.S.) 6-0, 6-1.

AP:

COUNTY CRICKET

BRIAN STOTT'S GREAT INNINGS PUTS YORKSHIRE IN WINNING POSITION

London, Aug. 22. A great innings of 186 by Yorkshire opener Brian Stott, the highest of his career, was the highlight of

Here's hoping for a trouble-free Olympics

The roads to Rome will lead more than 7,000 athletes representing 80-odd nations to the greatest of all sports gatherings—the Olympic Games.

They are the best athletes in the world. Drawn to the Eternal City by the most coveted awards sport has to offer—Olympic gold medals.

In theory, they come as individuals. Chivalry, nobility, sportsmanship and goodwill—the essentials of the spirit of the Games—bring them to compete in friendship.

In fact, behind the scenes worried officials from all over the world are keeping their fingers crossed, hoping that peace may prevail—for once.

For history shows that every renewal of the Games—founded to knit nations together in a bond of sportsmanship—seems to bring sporting mudsills, embittered contestants and international ill-feeling.

Since Corcubon of Eile was crowned with the first recorded Olympic wreath after winning a foot race in the Games of 776 B.C., bitter squabbles have too often made the headlines.

Today, the major cause of heated controversy is shamanism.

American athletes point accusingly at Russians, denouncing them as State-kept sportsmen.

Russians retaliate by charging U.S. sportsmen with living comfortably off athletics scholarships.

And together they point out to the rest of the world that they too sin by allowing outstanding athletes to take highly-paid nominal jobs with commercial concerns in order to remain "amateur."

Corruption

And even if the Greeks did not have a word for it, shamanism was just as ripe in their time.

Triumphant contestants at the ancient Games could retire on the gifts and concessions—including exemption from taxes—received from grateful towns or villages.

The perks attached to an Olympic victory more than tarnished the ideal of sport for sport's sake. Once cash entered the Games corruption soon followed.

Earliest legends reveal that a charioteer named Myrtillos accepted a bribe to take out the pins from the wheels of the favourite's chariot and replace them with wax. In the heat of the race the wax melted, and the driver was trampled to death. But poor Myrtillos got nothing out of it. When he tried to collect his reward he was thrown into the sea.

Professionalism, disguised in a variety of forms, entered the ancient Games early in history.

By the time the Olympics first came to Rome they had become a brutal circus with paid wrestlers and boxers fighting till death for huge purses.

By A.D. 393 Theodosius,

By REX LOPEZ

Underground methods

They claimed that during the 400 metres semi-finals in protest against the disqualification of the two other American finalists refused to start in the final and Haswell toured the track in a stately procession of one in the then excellent time of 50.0 seconds.

The American tug-o-war team withdrew complaining the English team had taken unfair advantage by wearing outside boots.

Once wars stopped for the Games. Indeed, Philip of Macedon was made to apologise to an athlete who had been robbed by his mercenaries on his way to the Games.

In modern times the situation has been reversed. The Games of 1916, 1940 and 1944 were suspended because of the First and Second World Wars.

Perhaps the 1936 Olympic Games in Berlin did most to wreck any semblance of goodwill that may have existed between competing nations.

Hitler used the Games as a propaganda venue for his Third Reich and caused widespread protest when he brought racial discrimination to sport.

First the Fuehrer angrily stormed out of the arena rather than shake the hand of coloured American Jesse Owens who won four gold medals.

Then he refused to allow the names of two Hungarian gold medal winners to be carved on the commemorative tablet in the Stadium because they were Jewish.

Nationalism

And the entire Peruvian contingent left protesting against the annullment by the International Football Federation of their 4-2 soccer victory over Austria.

But most of all it was the atmosphere of fanatical nationalism created by Hitler that did most to shatter the illusion of friendship.

That thick atmosphere lingers still.

Despite the ceaseless efforts of the organisers to present the contests as a sporting festival between individuals, the results are largely taken by all as a measure of a nation's virility.

Success or failure at the Olympics counts for national prestige.

In 1948, the London Games were praised by the world as the most orderly and successful ever.

Yet, that undercurrent of mistrust and nationalism prevails.

No sooner had the Yugoslav team reached home than they lodged protests alleging many results had been "achieved by

cheating."

Professionalism, disguised in a variety of forms, entered the ancient Games early in history.

The 1908 Games in London were also marred by controversy.

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HOORAY FOR ANOTHER SEASON!

But oh! the crush of the new League Cup

ON THE BALL

with Bill Slater

This is the beginning of a vital season for English soccer—a season in which the selectors must give top priority to building up a side to tackle the crack South American and European teams in the 1962 World Cup in Chile.

It is imperative that the nucleus of the side should be established right away. That will allow for slight adjustments to be made during the season before the World Cup, and, more important, there will be plenty of time for the team to play together.

One of the features of the 1958 World Cup in Sweden was the way the whole Brazilian team thought and moved together. This brand of superb cohesion can only be developed by an unchanged team playing a whole series of matches together. To delay team-building may only mean eleventh-hour changes in 1962.

No time for hoodoo

Like many other players I shall be fighting and hoping for a place among the World Cup "probables". But my immediate aim is to regain the England centre-half place which I lost last season.

I don't deny that we have a grand club spirit at Wolves. But it is not a spirit adulated at the expense of skill. The important fact is that this spirit comes most to the fore when things are not going well and enables us to fight back.

Tough challenge

Of course, we don't take success for granted and this season there will be plenty of tough opposition. Tottenham, with their great wealth of talent, will again be a strong power in the soccer land. In fact, they might well have won the championship last season but for some inexplicable lapses.

League champions Bury will be bidding to retain the title. It remains to be seen how they will react to their American trip, which was not as successful as they had hoped, or how well they will stand up to the effects of playing in the tough atmosphere of the European Cup which imposes a great strain on a side.

Since 1953 we have been runners-up twice, third twice, and now holders of the FA Cup. Many people wonder if Wolves can maintain this great rivalry reign supreme—for consistency.

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Welcome Peterborough! With

Terry Bly, hero of Norwich's

great Cup run of two seasons

ago, to lead the attack, and

with Dennis Emery certain to

jump back to the First Division

in one season! It's a tall order

but Peterborough should make a bold bid. Two teams that might prevent them from succeeding are Liverpool and Huddersfield.

At the end of last season, many of us felt exhausted without having this extra tournament to contend with. Surely the season was already full enough without adding to it.

For the smaller clubs, the new competition will bring welcome extra cash. But if it helps to bring about a levelling of standards it will be a backward step—and even more so if it results in fewer matches with top foreign sides. Britain cannot afford to stand isolated from the rest of the soccer world.

Personally, I don't believe

that England's soccer is as far

behind the rest of the world's

at club level as many people

suspect, but I do think that it is

vitally important that clubs

should have the opportunity to

study foreign sides at first

hand.

Star attraction

The most intriguing question

in the Second Division is:

Will Luton emulate Aston Villa

and jump back to the First

Division?

Or will Luton

make a bold bid?

Two teams that might prevent

them from succeeding are

Liverpool and Huddersfield.

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Personally, I don

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More local news on P. 5

CHINA MAIL



Page 10

TUESDAY, AUGUST 23, 1960.

Sheaffer's PFM

Pen For Men

THE BOLD NEW PEN
DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY
FOR MEN



PICTORIAL PARADE

New registration vans



These photographs, taken by a China Mail cameraman today, show (top) the three special vans which will be used by the Commissioner of Registration later this week to help in the work of re-registering the population for the issue of new-type identity cards. The picture below shows the interior of the vans with a desk, fan and lights.

LETTERS FROM YOU TO THE EDITOR MANNERS MAKETH MAN?

dear sir

If it's true that manner maketh man, then we are beasts of the lowest order, for we have no manners at all, no, not any. Watch the people jostling to get on a tram or a bus, each for himself. See how they behave, shoving, jostling, and elbowing, heedless of the fair sex, of the old or the young, self-centred, all for self, like wild animals in the jungle fighting to claim a prey. Look at the passenger sitting beside you, how he occupies more than his fair share of the seat, with his fat thighs well spanned out, leaving you hardly enough room to sit at the edge, almost toppling over. Then, see how he smokes, blowing the smoke everywhere, he pleases, heedless of the inconvenience or discomfort caused to others, but enjoying himself selfishly, to gratify his craving for the fragrant weeds without which he would apparently expire as a fish out of water.

Enter a shop, a restaurant, where you will, and civilly ask for service, for some attention to be paid you and see the ugly, frowning face that glares at your impudence for daring to intrude upon the sweet-reverie of the 'supreme being' behind the counter.

Need one go on dwelling upon the mannerless mules who stubbornly hold to their rights, yielding neither to the devil nor the saint? Hongkong likes to claim to be a place of culture, of refined breeding, or gentility, and yet our behaviour, or rather, misbehaviour, is a disgrace to the fair name of the Colony which has always prided itself on being the brightest jewel in the colonial crown, this tiny bit

of Britain thousands of miles from the Motherland. If our manner is representative of British culture, then it's high time the Colonial Office in the United Kingdom did something or disowned us altogether! We are a disgrace to civilisation, and whatever the howl this accusation may arouse, it's a just statement, without exaggeration.

You did right to bring this subject—this problem of "Manner matters"—before the attention of the public in your candid 'Comment' of yesterday, and we can do with more of these honest self-searchings to rid us of our false pride, our smugness and complacency. For this good service we owe you much thanks.

TRODDEN.

dear sir

Hair-splitting

Without wishing to prolong the controversy on the extent to which local newspapers help to promote culture in Hongkong, I must make two or three points in reply to Mr N. T. Chow, who I feel, is being unnecessarily argumentative and hair-splitting.

First, his reference to professional theatre. This makes no sense unless he means that no professional group ever comes here. But if so, that is not the fault of the

SATISFIED.

dear sir

150 words

Your correspondent "Nauseated" yesterday wrote a sentence 150 words long without a full stop and 12 commas. Out to set a new Olympic record? ME TOO.

DEATH OF CHINESE BUSINESSMAN



Mr. Ng, Ho-tam, Chinese manager of the Asian Football Pools, Ltd., and prominent local businessman, died this morning at Central Hospital after a short illness. He was 58.

The late Mr. Ng was a director of Choy Brothers & Co. Ltd., at the time of his death.

He is survived by his wife, 13 children and four grandchildren.

TRIADS IN FILMS

Hongkong triad societies are to feature in a film "The Terror of the Tonga" now being completed in the quiet Thessaloniki village of Bray.

The film, which stars Christopher Lee and Yvonne Monlaur, is concerned with triad activity in Hongkong in 1910.

Jailed for attacking man with chopper

A 35-year-old hawker who chopped a man following a dispute over the use of water, was today found guilty of wounding and sentenced to three months jail.

He was Wan Kwong, a hawker of a tea stall at Health-street. He was sentenced by Central Magistrate, Mr. E. Corbally.

REPATRIATES FOR CANTON

About 400 overseas Chinese repatriates, mostly young people, left by a special train for Canton this morning.

They arrived from Indonesia in the 17,890-ton Gungung Djati on Sunday.

Another group left for Canton yesterday. Most of the repatriates were from West Java.

BB's CAR STOLEN

Paris, Aug. 22. A thief today made off with about the best known car in France—the grey convertible of Brigitte Bardot.

The film star herself walked to the neighbourhood police station near her apartment to file the complaint. She said the car had been parked in front of her house.—AP.

Public meeting

A joint public meeting will be held at the Miramar Hotel, Kowloon, today at 5.30 pm.

Official speakers will be Dr. P. F. Woo (Civic); Dr. Alison Bell (Reform); Mr. Cheung Leen (Civic); Dr. Raymond Lee (Reform).

Those members of the public who have written in indicating their desire to speak at the meeting have been invited to do so and, if time permits, other members of the public will be

allowed to speak from the floor.

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From the Files

25 years AGO

August, 1935

ONE of the few remaining old connections with early British efforts to trade in China is disappearing from Macao with the demolition of the old building, known as the house of the "sixteen pillars", the residence at one time of the Superintendent of the English East India Company.

This edifice, made famous through a sketch by the celebrated British painter, George Chinnery, has a long history, and was considerably over a century old when it was decided to pull it down a short while ago.

The building and the grounds passed into the hands of the Salesian Order, who established their celebrated industrial school on the premises.

The School having extended its sphere of activity during the past few years several buildings have been constructed within the grounds, until a further edifice being required, the Fathers eventually decided to erect a new building on the spot where the fine old house had stood for so many years.

The original garden wall was pulled down and replaced by one on more modern lines some ten years ago, and the disappearance of the building now marks the end of an association which embraced not only early British trading in China, but also close connections with the Americans and the French, for in these premises the American ambassador had his residence for some time, to be followed by its use as "the hospital" for the American fleet in China, being later used by the French for the same purpose, and afterwards by Mr. Gideon Nye, American Consul for Canton and Macao.

In later days the old building passed into the hands of the well-known firm of Herbert Dent and Company.

★ ★ ★

SIR Malcolm Campbell's Blue Bird broke the record today for land speed. Running over the saltbeds at Salt Lake City, Sir Malcolm covered the measured mile in 11.88 seconds which works out at 304.311 miles an hour. His mean average speed for the two runs was 299.875 miles an hour.

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